

Répondez sur la feuille de copie en indiquant le numéro de la question – ne pas écrire sur la feuille de sujet

EXERCISE ONE: For each gap, write the number and the missing word on your answer sheet. Do not copy the text.

Many factors 1.... on the probability of armed conflict. Poverty levels, natural resource endowments, population characteristics, ethnic and religious fractionalization, education levels, geography, as 2.... previous conflicts, are all factors 3.... constrain or facilitate conflict. Climate change is only 4... of the many security, environmental and developmental challenges facing Africa. Climate change is, in effect, a 'threat multiplier' that 5... existing concerns, such as water 6... and food insecurity, more complex and intractable. However, 7... is non-climate factors (such as poverty, governance, conflict management, regional diplomacy and 8... on) that will largely determine 9... and how climate change moves 10... being a development challenge to presenting a security threat. Adaptation policies and programs, 11... implemented effectively and at multiple scales, could 12... avert the impacts of climate change 13... triggers for conflict. But, adaptation must take into 14... existing social, political and economic tensions and 15... exacerbating them. The often thin line between security and insecurity, 16... between stability and instability, will be determined by 17... broad factors: first, the extent and speed of climate change (structural conditions); 18... the ability of countries and communities to 19... to those changes (institutional capacity); and 20... how individuals, communities and governments 21... to the challenges that arise (responsiveness). Clearly the challenge of climate change is one that is 22... the capacity of any one country to tackle. 23..., its shared developmental and security implications will be 24... resolved through cooperation at a myriad of levels: cooperation to develop comprehensive international strategies to manage migration, to share the most innovative approaches for adaptation, to administer shared resources and to 25... with insecurity.

EXERCISE TWO: Write on your answer sheet a suitable form of the verb in brackets. Do not copy the text.

In Nigeria, a three-year-old British girl (1. **reunite**) with her parents after being freed by kidnappers in southern Nigeria who (2. **hold**) her for four days. Margaret Hill's parents, Mike and Oluchi Hill, said she was in good health but "covered in mosquito bites". The kidnappers, (3. **threaten**) to kill the girl unless a ransom (4. **pay**) or Briton Mr Hill (5. **take**) her place. Mr Hill, an oil worker, (6. **say**) no ransom (7. **pay**). He told Sky News that his daughter (8. **return**) "in a little bit of a trance", but soon began coming back to life and talking to her mother. The child (9. **hold**) "in the bush... in some sort of hut", he said. "I don't think she (10. **have**) much to eat because she is hungry now." Margaret (11. **snatch**) on Thursday morning when gunmen (12. **smash**) the window of a car driving her to school in Port Harcourt as it stood in traffic. The car's driver (13. **stab**) as he tried to protect the girl. Our correspondent says more than 200 hostages (14. **take**) by armed groups in the last 18 months in Nigeria, but none (15. **ever kill**).

4 - be paid
5 - will take

has been reunited
has been taken
has ever been killed

EXERCISE THREE: For each sentence, decide which option is correct and write it on your answer sheet. Do not copy the sentences.

1. We have interviewed with twenty candidates for the vacant position, but ~~one~~ of them was actually a good fit.
A) most, B) neither, C) much, D) none, E) no
2. Oakland is about to go bilingual, with two official languages, but ~~one~~ of them is English.
A) both, B) none, C) neither, D) either, E) no
3. On some computers there are keys which can have as many as five different functions.
A) either, B) each, C) none, D) every, E) both
4. ~~an~~ argument could move ~~a~~ man from this decision.
A) no/ either, B) every/ both, C) no/ neither, D) each/ all, E) each/ both
5. ~~One~~ Peter ~~and~~ Michael come here quite often but ~~one~~ of them gives us help.
A) Both/ and/ either, B) Neither/ nor/ both, C) Both/ and/ neither, D) Either/ or/ all, E) Both/ or/ any
6. He gave ~~one~~ of us advice about our present goals.
A) every, B) each, C) the whole, D) much, E) no
7. The Blues won the football match, but ~~one~~ players played well; In fact they ~~one~~ played quite badly.
A) each/ each, B) neither of/ both, C) all/ all, D) neither of the/ all, E) none of the/ all
8. There were ~~a~~ people on the beach, so we weren't completely alone.
A) a few, B) fewer, C) fewest, D) very little, E) only a little
9. The two brothers got up at 8:30 that day. ~~one~~ of them were tired, because ~~one~~ of the m had slept well.
A) Both/ neither, B) Neither/ neither, C) Either/ none, D) None/ either, E) All/ both
10. Everyone should have a check up with the dentist ~~one~~ six months.
A) another, B) each, C) every, D) all, E) the whole

EXERCISE FOUR: Fill in the sentences with used to, didn't use to, would or wouldn't. Do not copy the sentences.

1. I loved going to my grandmother because she would cook amazing dishes every time we visited her.
2. There would be so many people in the streets but now there is barely anyone.
3. When we had a serious argument, Simon and I wouldn't talk to each other for weeks.
4. I used to (share) an apartment with a friend, but then I moved out. I have my own place now.
5. Kids didn't use to (talk) to their parents this way, what has happened to those days?
6. He used to call me all the time and I wouldn't answer right away, I would make him call me 3 times before I answered.
7. My mom would (buy) me everything I wanted but since she's on vacation now, I have to beg my dad for everything.
8. I used to (like) my toys a lot, but I haven't played with them for a long time now.
9. My mother would (buy) me everything I wanted, but she has been neglecting me lately.
10. Ice cream would (taste) that good, but I can't stop eating now.